

## MORASH, MELANIE

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**From:** Stralka, Daniel  
**Sent:** Wednesday, October 30, 2013 10:10 AM  
**To:** Hiatt, Gerald; Montgomery, Michael  
**Cc:** MORASH, MELANIE; Plate, Mathew  
**Subject:** FW: JandE Model results for GW concentrations  
**Attachments:** JandEscreensforSouthBay.docx

Matt did some J&E calculations for HP to check the concentration of concern in gw. He arrived at 0.5-60 ppb for residential, this is projecting the indoor air level of 0.4 ug/m3 into gw, the 10-6 level, 25 ft depth to gw. The non cancer level would be 5 times higher or 2.5-300 ppb. Approaching it another way using the empirical screening levels from the VI guidance ( indoor air to gw attenuation of 0.001 and Henry's Law conversion) the screening level is 1.1 ppb for 10-6 and 5 ppb for the non-cancer endpoint.

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**From:** Plate, Mathew  
**Sent:** Wednesday, October 30, 2013 9:03 AM  
**To:** MORASH, MELANIE; Stralka, Daniel  
**Subject:** JandE Model results for GW concentrations

Depth to GW 10 to 30 feet

Soil type Sand to Loam

Air exchange rate 0.1 to 0.5

Range of GW estimates for VI 0.5 ug/L to 60 ug/L (residential)

Typical ~ 5ug/L (residential)

matt

**Based on J&E calculator:**

**[http://www.epa.gov/athens/learn2model/part-two/onsite/JnE\\_lite.html](http://www.epa.gov/athens/learn2model/part-two/onsite/JnE_lite.html)**

**(note TCE risk in calculator needed to be changed it was set for provisional value)**

**Groundwater concentration ranges for screening from**

**0.5 ug/L to 60 ug/L**

**This does not account for all types of preferential pathways, uncertainty in groundwater concentrations, or buildings with sub-surface structures**

## **Typical South Bay non-conservative**

### **TARGET MEDIA CONCENTRATION RESULTS**

#### **Screening-Level Johnson and Ettinger Model**

Site Name:

Report Date: Wed Oct 30 08:50:57 PDT 2013

Report Generated From: [http://www.epa.gov/athens/learn2model/part-two/onsite/JnE\\_lite.htm](http://www.epa.gov/athens/learn2model/part-two/onsite/JnE_lite.htm)

Depth to contamination from bottom of foundation: 25ft +/- 2ft

Average ground water temperature: 18C

#### **CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Chemical of Concern: Trichloroethylene CAS Number: 79016

Molecular Weight: 131.39[g/mole] Henrys Constant: 0.3051373[unitless]

Diffusivity in Air: 7.900e-2[cm<sup>2</sup>/sec] Diffusivity in Water: 9.100e-6[cm<sup>2</sup>/sec]

Unit Risk Factor: 0.000006[(µg/m<sup>3</sup>)<sup>-1</sup>] Reference Concentration: 0[mg/m<sup>3</sup>]

#### **SOIL PROPERTIES**

Soil Type: Loamy Sand Total Porosity: 0.39

Unsaturated Zone Moisture Content:

low= 0.049 best estimate= 0.076 high= 0.1

Capillary Zone Moisture Content: 0.303 Height of Capillary Rise: 0.188[m]

Soil-Gas Flow Rate into Building: 5 [L/min]

#### **BUILDING PROPERTIES**

Building Type: Slab-on-Grade Air Exchange Rate: 0.25[hr<sup>-1</sup>]

Building Mixing Height: 2.44[m] Building Footprint Area: 100[m<sup>2</sup>]

Subsurface Foundation Area: 106[m<sup>2</sup>]      Building Crack Ratio: 0.00038[unitless]  
Foundation Slab Thickness: 0.1[m]

#### EXPOSURE PARAMETERS

Exposure Duration: carcinogens 30 [years]      non-carcinogens: 30 [years]  
Exposure Frequency: carcinogens 350 [days/year]      non-carcinogens: 365 [days/year]  
Averaging Time: carcinogens 70 [years]      non-carcinogens: 30 [years]  
Risk Factor for carcinogens: 1E-6      Target Hazard Quotient for non-carcinogens: 1

#### JOHNSON & ETTINGER SIMULATION RESULTS

Effective Diffusion Coefficients:

Unsaturated Zone ( $D_{eff}$ ): 0.01097 [cm<sup>2</sup>/s]

Unsaturated Zone + Capillary Zone ( $D_{eff}^T$ ): 0.004056 [cm<sup>2</sup>/s]

Soil Gas Attenuation Factor ( $\alpha_{sg}$ ): 0.0007613

Ground Water Attenuation Factor ( $\alpha_{gw}$ ): 0.0003118

Target Concentrations are based on CANCER risk.

Target Indoor Air Concentration: 0.4056 [µg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 0.07552 [ppbv]

##### <sup>1</sup>Less Protective Target Concentrations

Soil Gas: 716.1 [µg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 133.3 [ppbv];      Ground Water: 4.852 [µg/L]

##### Best Estimate Target Concentrations

Soil Gas: 532.7 [µg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 99.19 [ppbv];      Ground Water: 4.262 [µg/L]

##### <sup>2</sup>More Protective Target Concentrations

Soil Gas: 397.2 [µg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 73.96 [ppbv];      Ground Water: 3.827 [µg/L]

## Most Conservative

## TARGET MEDIA CONCENTRATION RESULTS

### Screening-Level Johnson and Ettinger Model

Site Name:

Report Date: Wed Oct 30 08:49:15 PDT 2013

Report Generated From: [http://www.epa.gov/athens/learn2model/part-two/onsite/JnE\\_lite.htm](http://www.epa.gov/athens/learn2model/part-two/onsite/JnE_lite.htm)

Depth to contamination from bottom of foundation: 10ft +/- 2ft

Average ground water temperature: 18C

#### CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Chemical of Concern: Trichloroethylene      CAS Number: 79016

Molecular Weight: 131.39 [g/mole]      Henrys Constant: 0.3051373 [unitless]

Diffusivity in Air: 7.900e-2 [cm<sup>2</sup>/sec]      Diffusivity in Water: 9.100e-6 [cm<sup>2</sup>/sec]

Unit Risk Factor: 0.000006 [(µg/m<sup>3</sup>)<sup>-1</sup>]      Reference Concentration: 0 [mg/m<sup>3</sup>]

#### SOIL PROPERTIES

Soil Type: Sand      Total Porosity: 0.375  
Unsaturated Zone Moisture Content:  
    low= 0.053      best estimate= 0.054      high= 0.055  
Capillary Zone Moisture Content: 0.253      Height of Capillary Rise: 0.17[m]  
Soil-Gas Flow Rate into Building: 5 [L/min]

#### BUILDING PROPERTIES

Building Type: Slab-on-Grade      Air Exchange Rate: 0.1[hr<sup>-1</sup>]  
Building Mixing Height: 2.44[m]      Building Footprint Area: 100[m<sup>2</sup>]  
Subsurface Foundation Area: 106[m<sup>2</sup>]      Building Crack Ratio: 0.00038[unitless]  
Foundation Slab Thickness: 0.1[m]

#### EXPOSURE PARAMETERS

Exposure Duration: carcinogens 30 [years]      non-carcinogens: 30 [years]  
Exposure Frequency: carcinogens 350 [days/year]      non-carcinogens: 365 [days/year]  
Averaging Time: carcinogens 70 [years]      non-carcinogens: 30 [years]  
Risk Factor for carcinogens: 1E-6      Target Hazard Quotient for non-carcinogens: 1

#### JOHNSON & ETTINGER SIMULATION RESULTS

Effective Diffusion Coefficients:  
    Unsaturated Zone ( $D_{eff}$ ): 0.01277[cm<sup>2</sup>/s]  
    Unsaturated Zone + Capillary Zone ( $D_{eff}^T$ ): 0.005466[cm<sup>2</sup>/s]

Soil Gas Attenuation Factor ( $\alpha_{sg}$ ): 0.004275  
Ground Water Attenuation Factor ( $\alpha_{gw}$ ): 0.002284  
Target Concentrations are based on CANCER risk.  
Target Indoor Air Concentration: 0.4056[μg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 0.07552[ppbv]

##### <sup>1</sup>Less Protective Target Concentrations

Soil Gas: 108.0[μg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 20.12[ppbv];      Ground Water: 0.6250[μg/L]

##### Best Estimate Target Concentrations

Soil Gas: 94.88[μg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 17.67[ppbv];      Ground Water: 0.5820[μg/L]

##### <sup>2</sup>More Protective Target Concentrations

Soil Gas: 81.99[μg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 15.27[ppbv];      Ground Water: 0.5398[μg/L]

### Least Conservative

## TARGET MEDIA CONCENTRATION RESULTS

### Screening-Level Johnson and Ettinger Model

Site Name:  
Report Date: Wed Oct 30 08:45:11 PDT 2013

Report Generated From: [http://www.epa.gov/athens/learn2model/part-two/onsite/JnE\\_lite.htm](http://www.epa.gov/athens/learn2model/part-two/onsite/JnE_lite.htm)

Depth to contamination from bottom of foundation: 30ft +/- 2ft

Average ground water temperature: 18C

#### CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Chemical of Concern: Trichloroethylene CAS Number: 79016

Molecular Weight: 131.39[g/mole] Henrys Constant: 0.3051373[unitless]

Diffusivity in Air: 7.900e-2[cm<sup>2</sup>/sec] Diffusivity in Water: 9.100e-6[cm<sup>2</sup>/sec]

Unit Risk Factor: 0.000006[(µg/m<sup>3</sup>)<sup>-1</sup>] Reference Concentration: 0[mg/m<sup>3</sup>]

#### SOIL PROPERTIES

Soil Type: Loam Total Porosity: 0.399

Unsaturated Zone Moisture Content:

low= 0.061 best estimate= 0.148 high= 0.24

Capillary Zone Moisture Content: 0.332 Height of Capillary Rise: 0.375[m]

Soil-Gas Flow Rate into Building: 5 [L/min]

#### BUILDING PROPERTIES

Building Type: Slab-on-Grade Air Exchange Rate: 0.5[hr<sup>-1</sup>]

Building Mixing Height: 2.44[m] Building Footprint Area: 100[m<sup>2</sup>]

Subsurface Foundation Area: 106[m<sup>2</sup>] Building Crack Ratio: 0.00038[unitless]

Foundation Slab Thickness: 0.1[m]

#### EXPOSURE PARAMETERS

Exposure Duration: carcinogens 30 [years] non-carcinogens: 30 [years]

Exposure Frequency: carcinogens 350 [days/year] non-carcinogens: 365 [days/year]

Averaging Time: carcinogens 70 [years] non-carcinogens: 30 [years]

Risk Factor for carcinogens: 1E-6 Target Hazard Quotient for non-carcinogens: 1

#### JOHNSON & ETTINGER SIMULATION RESULTS

Effective Diffusion Coefficients:

Unsaturated Zone ( $D_{eff}$ ): 0.004973[cm<sup>2</sup>/s]

Unsaturated Zone + Capillary Zone ( $D_{T_{eff}}$ ): 0.001227[cm<sup>2</sup>/s]

Soil Gas Attenuation Factor ( $\alpha_{sg}$ ): 0.0001591

Ground Water Attenuation Factor ( $\alpha_{gw}$ ): 0.00004127

Target Concentrations are based on CANCER risk.

Target Indoor Air Concentration: 0.4056[µg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 0.07552[ppbv]

#### <sup>1</sup>Less Protective Target Concentrations

Soil Gas: 1.178e4[µg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 2193.[ppbv]; Ground Water: 61.31[µg/L]

#### Best Estimate Target Concentrations

Soil Gas: 2549.[µg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 474.6[ppbv]; Ground Water: 32.20[µg/L]

#### <sup>2</sup>More Protective Target Concentrations

Soil Gas: 991.0[µg/m<sup>3</sup>] or 184.5[ppbv]; Ground Water: 27.30[µg/L]

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